# III Year - II Semester 20CE6644

С L Т Р 3 0 0 3

# **OPEN CHANNEL HYDRAULICS**

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Basic concepts of Free surface flows, specific energy and specific force
- Understanding the basic concepts of Non-Uniform flows and also methods
- Knowledge about the Rapidly varied flow
- Analyze the Spatial varied flow
- Explain about the Unsteady flows

#### SYLLABUS

### UNIT I

Introduction: Free surface flows, velocity distribution, resistance relationships, specific energy and specific force, normal and critical depths computations

#### UNIT II

Non–Uniform flows- gradually varied flow-governing equation –types of flow profilescomputation of gradually varied flow profiles by direct integration, graphical and numerical methods.

#### UNIT III

Rapidly varied flow -Hydraulic Jump: Elements of hydraulic jump, hydraulic jump in variety of situations including contracting and expanding geometries and rise in floor levels, control of hydraulic jump using baffle walls and cross jets.

#### UNIT IV

Spatially Varied Flows: Flows past side weirs, De Marchi equations, design of side weirs, flow past bottom racks,

#### UNIT V

Unsteady Flows: St. Venant's equations and their solution using method of characteristics and finite difference schemes; hydraulic flood routing. Channel Transitions.

## **REFERENCES:**

- Chow, V.T., "Open Channel Hydraulics", McGraw Hill. 1959
- Choudhary, M.H., "Open-Channel Flows", Prentice-Hall. 1994
- RangaRaju, K.G., "Flow Through Open Channels, Tata McGraw Hill. 2003 Subramanya K Open channel flows