## EARTHQUAKE RESISTANT DESIGN

## (Dept.Elective-III)

# **Course Learning Objectives**

The objectives of this course are:

- 1. Familiarize Students with Engineering Seismology
- 2. Equip student with concepts of Structural Dynamics
- 3. Understand Concepts of Seismic Design
- 4. Familiarize with Design philosophies for Seismic loading
- 5. Familiarize students with various IS codal provisions for ductile design and detailing

#### **Course Outcomes**

At the end of this course the student will be able to

- 1. Explain fundamentals of Engineering Seismology
- 2. Acquaint with the principles Structural dynamics
- 3. Solve SDOF Systems and suggest ductile design
- 4. Compute equivalent lateral seismic loads
- 5. Carryout a seismic design as per IS codal provisions

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### **UNIT-I**

**Engineering seismology** – rebound theory – plate tectonics – seismic waves - Earthquake size and various scales –local site effects – Indian seismicity –seismic zones of India – theory of vibrations – near ground and far ground rotation and their effects.

#### **UNIT-II**

**Introduction to Structural Dynamics:** Fundamental objective of Dynamic analysis – Types of prescribed loadings Formulation of the Equations of Motion– Elements of a Vibratory system – Degrees of Freedom – Oscillatory motion – Simple Harmonic Motion – Free Vibrations of Single Degree of Freedom (SDOF) systems – Undamped and Damped – Critical damping – Logarithmic

 $\label{eq:continuous} decrement-Forced\ vibrations\ of\ SDOF\ systems-Harmonic\ excitation-Dynamic\ magnification\ factor.$ 

#### **UNIT-III**

Seismic design concepts – EQ load on simple building – load path – floor and roof diaphragms – seismic resistant building architecture – plan configuration – vertical configuration – pounding effects – mass and stiffness irregularities – torsion in structural system- Provision of seismic code (IS 1893 & 13920) – Building system – frames – shear wall – braced frames – layout design of Moment Resisting Frames (MRF) – ductility of MRF – Infill wall – Nonstructural elements.

**UNIT-IVCalculation of equivalent lateral force**- Design Base Shear- Storey Shear, Estimation of Natural period of Structure, Computation of Response acceleration Coefficient- Zone factor-Seismic weight- Response reduction factors- Seismic Coefficient Method.

#### **UNIT-V**

Design and ductile detailing of Beams and columns of frames -Concept of strong column weak beams, Ductility criteria for earthquake resistant design, Ductile detailing of flexural members as per IS 13920- Longitudinal reinforcement, Shear reinforcement, Anchorage of reinforcement-Development length, Lap Splices.

## **UNIT-VI**

Seismic Analysis and design of simple 2-storied RC Building frame – Equivalent static lateral force method and response spectrum method.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. 'Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures' -Pankaj Agarwal and Manish ShriKhande, Prentice Hall of India, 2007, New Delhi.
- 2. 'Earthquake Resistant Design of Building Structures' by Vinod Hosur, Wiley India Ltd.
- 3. 'Reinforced Concrete Design'by A. K. Jain.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. 'Introduction to the Theory of Seismology' by Bullen K.E., Great Britain at the University Printing houses, Cambridge University Press 1996.
- 2. Relevant code of practices.