# L P C 4 0 3

### **COMPUTER AIDED MANUFCTURING**

## UNIT – I

**COMPUTER AIDED PROGRAMMING:** General information, APT programming, Examples Apt programming problems (2D machining only). NC programming on CAD/CAM systems, the design and implementation of post processors .Introduction to CAD/CAM software, Automatic Tool Path generation.

# UNIT - II

**TOOLING FOR CNC MACHINES**: Interchangeable tooling system, preset and qualified too is, coolant fed tooling system, modular fixturing, quick change tooling system, automatic head changers. DNC Systems and Adaptive Control: Introduction, type of DNC systems, advantages arid disadvantages of DNC, adaptive control with optimization, Adaptive control with constrains, Adaptive control of machining processes like turning, grinding.

## UNIT - III

**POST PROCESSORS FOR CNC:** Introduction to Post Processors: The necessity of a Post Processor, the general structure of a Post Processor, the functions of a Post Processor, DAPP — based-Post Processor: Communication channels and major variables in the DAPP — based Post Processor, the creation of a DAPP — Based Post Processor.

#### UNIT - IV

**MICRO CONTROLLERS:** Introduction, Hardware components, I/O pins, ports, external memory:, counters, timers and serial data I/O interrupts. Selection of Micro Controllers Embedded Controllers, Applications and Programming of Micro Controllers. Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC' s): Introduction, Hardware components of PLC, System, basic structure, principle of operations, Programming mnemonics timers, Internal relays and counters, Applications of PLC's in CNC Machines.

#### UNIT - V

**COMPUTER AIDED PROCESS PLANNING:** Hybrid CAAP System, Computer Aided Inspection and quality control, Coordinate Measuring Machine, Limitations of CMM, Computer Aided Testing, Optical Inspection Methods, Artificial Intelligence and expert system: Artificial Neural Networks, Artificial Intelligence in CAD, Experts systems and its structures.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Computer Control of Manufacturing Systems / Yoram Koren / Mc Graw Hill. 1983.
- 2. CAD/CAM Principles and Applications, P.N.Rao, TMH

# **REFERENCES BOOKS:**

- 1. Computer Aided Design Manufacturing K. Lalit Narayan, K. Mallikarjuna Rao and
- **2.** M.M.M. Sarcar, PHI, 2008.
- 3. CAD / CAM Theory and Practice,/ Ibrahim Zeid,TMH
- 4. CAD / CAM / CIM, Radhakrishnan and Subramanian, New Age
- 5. Principles of Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, Farid Amirouche, Pearson
- 6. Computer Numerical Control Concepts and programming, Warren S Seames, Thomson