II Year I Semester	L	Т	Р	С
Code: 20MA3005	3	0	0	3

## NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES and PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

# Learning Objectives:

- 1. The course is designed to equip the students with necessary mathematical skills and techniques that are essential for an engineering course.
- 2. The skills derived from the course will help the student from a necessary base to develop analytic and design concepts.

## **Course Outcomes**:

At the end of the semester/course, the student will be able to have a clear knowledge on the following:

	COURSE OUTCOMES	BT
CO1	Determine the numerical solution of the algebraic and transcendental equations.	1, 2, 3
CO2	Determine interpolation techniques for data analysis.	1, 2, 3
CO3	Determining the numerical solutions of the ordinary differential equations.	1, 2, 3
CO4	Develop the ability to form partial differential equations and solve the partial	1 2 3
04	differential equations of first order.	1, 2, 3
CO5	Identify / Classify and Solve the Partial differential equations of second order	1 2 3
005	and higher order.	1, 2, 3

# **CO – PO Mapping**

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

## **CO**–**PSO** Mapping

		Cl	ME			
CO	PSO1 PSO2		O1 PSO2 PSO3		PSO2	
1	_	-	2	1	_	
2	-	-	2	1	-	
3	-	-	2	1	-	
4	-	-	2	1	-	
5	-	-	2	1	-	

MECH Dept.

## **UNIT I: Iterative methods:**

Introduction – Bisection method – Secant method – Method of false position – Iteration method – Newton-Raphson method

#### **UNIT II: Interpolation:**

Introduction– Finite differences – Forward differences – Backward differences – Central differences – Relations between operators – Newton's forward and backward formulae for interpolation – Interpolation with unequal intervals – Lagrange's interpolation formula

## UNIT III: Numerical integration and solution of ordinary differential equations:

Trapezoidal rule – Simpson's 1/3rd and 3/8th rule – Solution of ordinary differential equations by Taylor's series – Picard's method of successive approximations – Euler's method – Runge-Kutta method (second and fourth order).

## UNIT –IV: PDE of first order:

Formation of partial differential equations by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions – Solutions of first order linear (Lagrange) equation and nonlinear (standard types) equations.

#### UNIT V: Linear PDE of higher order and its Applications:

Solutions of Homogeneous linear partial differential equations of higher order. Method of separation of variables, Classification of second order partial differential equations

Applications of PDE: Application of PDE to one-dimensional wave, heat and Two- dimensional Laplace's equation in cartesian coordinates.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. B. S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 43rd Edition, Khanna Publishers.
- 2. B.V.Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 2007 Edition, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics: Erwin Kreyszig, Wiley India Edition.
- 2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics: Michael Greenberg, Pearson.

#### Web Link:

- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107105/
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/103/111103021/