II Year I Semester	L	Т	Р	С
17ME304	3	1	0	3

#### **PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY**

## UNIT - I

CASTING: Steps involved in making a casting - Advantage of casting and its applications. -Patterns and Pattern making - Types of patterns - Materials used for patterns, pattern allowances and their construction, Principles of Gating, Gating ratio and design of Gating systems

## UNIT - II

Methods of melting and types of furnaces, Solidification of castings, Solidification of pure metals and alloys, short & long freezing range alloys. Risers - Types, function and design, casting design considerations, Basic principles and applications of Centrifugal casting, Die casting and Investment casting.

## UNIT - III

Welding : Classification of welding processes, types of welded joints and their characteristics, Gas welding, Different types of flames and uses, Oxy - Acetylene Gas cutting. Basic principles of Arc welding, Manual metal arc welding, submerged arc welding, and Inert Gas welding- TIG & MIG welding.

## UNIT - IV

Resistance welding, Solid state welding processes- Friction welding, Friction stir welding, Forge welding, Explosive welding; Thermit welding, Plasma welding, Laser welding, electron beam welding, Soldering &Brazing.

Heat affected zones in welding; pre & post heating, Weldability of metals, welding defects - causes and remedies - destructive and non destructive testing of welds, Design of welded joints.

## UNIT - V

Plastic deformation in metals and alloys, hot working and cold working, Strain hardening and Annealing. Bulk forming processes: Forging - Types Forging, Smith forging, Drop Forging, Roll forging, Forging hammers, Rotary forging, forging defects; Rolling - fundamentals, types of rolling mills and products, Forces in rolling and power requirements. Extrusion and its characteristics. Types of extrusion, Impact extrusion, Hydrostatic extrusion; Wire drawing and Tube drawing.

Introduction to powder metallurgy - compaction and sintering, advantages and applications

#### UNIT - VI

Sheet metal forming - Blanking and piercing, Forces and power requirement in these operations, Deep drawing, Stretch forming, Bending, Spring back and its remedies, Coining, Spinning, Types of presses and press tools. High energy rate forming processes: Principles of explosive forming, electromagnetic forming, Electro hydraulic forming, rubber pad forming, advantages and limitations.

Processing of Plastics: Types of Plastics, Properties, Applications and their Processing methods, Blow and Injection moulding.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Manufacturing Technology vol-1 by P.N.Rao.
- 2. Manufacturing Processes for Engineering Materials Kalpakjain S and Steven R Schmid- Pearson Publ , 5<sup>th</sup>Edn.
- 3. Manufacturing Technology -Vol I- P.N. Rao- TMH

# **References:**

- 1. Manufacturing Science A.Ghosh&A.K.Malik East West Press Pvt. Ltd
- 2. Process and materials of manufacture- Lindberg- PHI
- 3. Production Technology- R.K. Jain- Khanna
- 4. Production Technology-P C Sharma-S. Chand
- 5. Manufacturing Processes- H.S. Shaun- Pearson
- 6. Manufacturing Processes- J.P. Kaushish- PHI
- 7. Workshop Technology /WAJ Chapman/CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt.Ltd.