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# SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS Professional Elective-IV

#### Unit I

**INTRODUCTION** [2]: Origin of Satellite Communications, Historical Back-ground, Basic Concepts of Satellite Communications, Frequency allocations for Satellite Services, Applications, Future Trends of Satellite Communications.

**ORBITAL MECHANICS AND LAUNCHERS[1]:** Orbital Mechanics, Look Angle determination, Orbital perturbations, Orbit determination, launches and launch vehicles, Orbital effects in communication systems performance.

### **Unit II**

**SATELLITE SUBSYSTEMS[1]**: Attitude and orbit control system, telemetry, tracking, Command and monitoring, power systems, communication subsystems, Satellite antenna Equipment reliability and Space qualification.

### **Unit III**

**SATELLITE LINK DESIGN[1]**: Basic transmission theory, system noise temperature and G/T ratio, Design of down links, up link design, Design of satellite links for specified C/N, System design example.

#### **Unit IV**

**MULTIPLE ACCESS[1][2]**: Frequency division multiple access (FDMA) Intermodulation, Calculation of C/N. Time division Multiple Access (TDMA) Frame structure, Examples. Satellite Switched TDMA Onboard processing, DAMA, Code Division Multiple access (CDMA), Spread spectrum transmission and reception.

### Unit V

**EARTH STATION TECHNOLOGY**[3]: Introduction, Transmitters, Receivers, Antennas, Tracking systems, Terrestrial interface, Primary power test methods.

LOW EARTH ORBIT AND GEO-STATIONARY SATELLITE SYSTEMS[1]: Orbit consideration, coverage and frequency considerations, Delay & Throughput considerations, System considerations, Operational NGSO constellation Designs

#### **Unit VI**

**SATELLITE NAVIGATION & THE GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM** [1]: Radio and Satellite Navigation, GPS Position Location principles, GPS Receivers and codes, Satellite signal acquisition, GPS Navigation Message, GPS signal levels, GPS receiver operation, GPS C/A code accuracy, Differential GPS.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Satellite Communications Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian and Jeremy Allnutt, WSE, Wiley
- 2. Publications, 2nd Edition, 2003.
- 3. Satellite Communications Engineering Wilbur L. Pritchard, Robert A Nelson and Henri
- 4. G.Suyderhoud, 2nd Edition, Pearson Publications, 2003.

## **References Books:**

- 1. Satellite Communications : Design Principles M. Richharia, BS Publications, 2nd Edition, 2003.
- 2. Satellite Communication D.C Agarwal, Khanna Publications, 5th Ed.
- 3. Fundamentals of Satellite Communications K.N. Raja Rao, PHI, 2004
- 4. Satellite Communications Dennis Roddy, McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 1996.